










# History Foundational Concepts Map

With Substantive Concepts & Concrete Examples

	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Year 11
<b>Authority</b> 	<p><b>Substantive concepts:</b> Monarch. King. Queen. Conquer.</p> <p><b>Concrete examples:</b> William the Conqueror. Empress Matilda. Henry II. John. Henry III. Parliament. Genghis Khan. Henry VIII.</p>	<p>Interregnum:</p> <p>Divine Right of Kings (Charles I). Authority of Parliament. Execution of King Charles I.</p>	<p>Tyranny : Hitler's steps to War</p> <p>Dictatorship: Hitler as Fuhrer, Lenin &amp; Stalin</p> <p>Autocracy: Tsar's rule,</p>	<p>Royal Power: Scrofula (The King's Evil)</p> <p>Democracy: 1867 Reform Act Parliament Reichstag</p> <p>Of ideas: Church maintains status quo, Galenic teaching</p> <p>Autocracy, Constitution, Patronage: Kaiser Wilhelm, Declaration of the Weimar Republic, Queen Elizabeth's Royal Veto, Failure of Patronage in Essex Rebellion</p>	<p>Totalitarian Rule: Terror State, Gestapo, One Party State</p> <p>Regime Change: Salami Tactic in Eastern Europe, De-Stalinisation.</p>
<b>Status</b> 	<p>Feudalism. Hierarchy:</p> <p>Feudal hierarchy in Norman England. Peasant. Villein. Freeman. Status of women in the medieval world. Peasants' Revolt.</p>	<p>Democracy. Equality:</p> <p>Peterloo. Chartism. Suffrage. Suffragettes. Jim Crow. Segregation. Ku Klux Klan. Emmett Till. Civil Rights Movement. Little Rock Nine.</p>	<p>Working classes:</p> <p>Proletariat, Serfdom</p>	<p>Poverty:</p> <p>Inner City Slums, Cholera Epidemics</p>	<p>Citizenship:</p> <p>Nuremburg Laws, Jews 2<sup>nd</sup> class citizens.</p>
<b>Freedom</b> 	<p>Slavery:</p> <p>Slavery in Anglo-Saxon and Norman England.</p>	<p>Slavery. Emancipation. Liberty:</p> <p>Triangular trade. Middle Passage. Plantations. Bunce Island. Emancipation Proclamation. Thirteenth amendment.</p>	<p>Persecution, Discrimination, Segregation:</p> <p>Boycott, Nuremburg Laws, Kristallnacht, Ghettos, Camps, Execution, Genocide.</p>	<p>Enfranchisement:</p> <p>1867 Reform Act,</p>	<p>Persecution: Of Political opponents, Jew and undesirables – Concentration Camps system. Iron Curtain. Defection: Berlin Wall brain drain.</p>

<p><b>Empire</b></p> 	<p>Kingdom. Invasion. Empire:</p> <p>Silk Roads connecting different civilisations. The creation of England. Angevin Empire. Mali Empire.</p>	<p>Colonisation (Colony). Slavery. Empire:</p> <p>Roanoke and Newfoundland. English colonisation of North America. English joint-stock companies. Australia as a prison colony. British Raj.</p>	<p>Contributions of Empire troops –</p> <p>Mike Mountain Horse, Senegalese Riflemen, Chinese Labourers, Ganga Singh</p>	<p>Exotic Medicines: Quinine</p> <p>Rivalry: Kaiser's World View and the Scramble for Africa.</p>	<p>Invasion: Third Reich and Greater Germany</p> <p>Sovereignty, Economic imperialism: Iron Curtain, Cominform, Comecon. Marshall Aid.</p> <p>Liberation: VietMinh and Vietcong</p>
<p><b>Migration</b></p> 	<p>Globalisation. Multicultural. Transcontinental:</p> <p>Concrete examples: Movements of early humans. First human civilisations. Anglo-Saxon migrations. Jewish migration to England after 1066. Migration to the Holy Land.</p>	<p>Globalisation. Multicultural:</p> <p>Black Tudors. 17th century migration to the New World. Irish plantations. Indentured labour.</p>	<p>Refugees:</p> <p>Jews &amp; other displaced peoples</p>	<p>Through Conquest: Crusades</p>	<p>Forced/Refugees: Rebuilding Europe at Yalta and Potsdam, Hungarian uprising</p> <p>Defection: Berlin Wall brain drain.</p>
<p><b>Revolution</b></p> 	<p>Resistance. Rebellion:</p> <p>Anglo-Saxon resistance ('Norman yoke'). Harrying of the North. Simon de Montfort and the Barons' War. Peasants' Revolt. Renaissance.</p>	<p>Resistance. Rebellion. Revolution:</p> <p>Radical groups during the English Civil War. Resistance of enslaved peoples. Industrial Revolution. American, French and Haitian Revolutions. British responses to the Atlantic Revolutions. 19<sup>th</sup> century British protest movements. Indian Rebellion, 1857.</p>	<p>Mutiny: Coup d'etat : October Revolution, Bolshevik seizure of power</p> <p>Scientific Revolution: Renaissance Medicine, Enquiry, Challenge religion &amp; Superstition</p>	<p>Protests, Mutiny: Kiel Sailors, German Revolution Nov 1917</p> <p>Scientific Revolution: Technology in Surgery. X-rays, Antibiotics, Plastic Surgery, Radiology, CT Scans</p>	<p>Regime Change: Chinese Revolution 1949, Cuban Revolution – Fidel Castro.</p> <p>Rebellion: Against Soviet Rule in Hungary and Czechoslovakia.</p> <p>Scientific: Arms Race &amp; Space Race</p>

<p><b>Nation</b></p> 	<p>Country. Kingdom: Concrete examples: Anglo-Saxon kingdoms. Æthelstan, King of the English. Formation of the Kingdom of England. Laws in Wales Acts (annexation of Wales into the Kingdom of England). Christendom.</p>	<p>Country. Kingdom. Republic. Interregnum: Concrete examples: English Civil War. Interregnum, 1649-60. Cromwell as Lord Protector.</p>	<p>Alliances, Conflict, Treaty: Triple Entente vs Triple Alliance. Belgian Treaty. Civil War Reds vs Whites Scientific Rivalry : Pasteur vs Koch in The Franco Prussian War.</p>	<p>Welfare: Welfare State and NHS Rivalry : Kaiser's World View and the Scramble for Africa.</p>	<p>Country: Hitler's 'Peoples' Community', Removing 'undesirables'. Transcontinental Rivalry: East vs West – Cold War, Arms Race, Brinkmanship, Red Scare Alliances; NATO and Warsaw Pact, United Nations Diplomacy: Peace Summits, Cuban Missile Crisis, Détente.</p>
<p><b>Identity</b></p> 	<p>Gender. Race: Homo Sapiens. Sumerians. Nomads. Sogdians. Challenges faced by female medieval rulers (Empress Matilda, Eleanor of Aquitaine, Melisende of Jerusalem).</p>	<p>Race. Gender: Black Tudors. England's links with the Islamic World. Women during the English Civil War. Women during the American Revolution. Suffragettes and Suffragists.</p>	<p>Treatment of Minority servicemen: Senegalese Riflemen, Chinese Labourers, Freddie Stowers Gender (Women in WWI) Suffragism, Palmer's Munitionettes Football Team. Homosexuality : Treated as a crime. Neurodiversity : Turing &amp; other codebreakers. Faith: Persecution of the Jews Ethnicity : Persecution of the Jews.</p>	<p>Cultural divergence: Golden Age of Weimar, Femininity, Gender fluidity, influence of Black music. Elizabethan fashions, Growth of Theatre and plays.</p>	<p>Persecution: Of minorities e.g. Homosexuals, Suppression of individuals in Nazi Germany</p>
<p><b>Beliefs</b></p> 	<p>The Church. Catholicism. Islam. Crusade. Reformation. Protestantism. Concrete examples: First Crusade. Great Hajj. 16<sup>th</sup> century Reformation. Medieval Islamic world. Medieval Baghdad.</p>	<p>Reformation. English Reformation under Edward VI. Elizabethan Religious Settlement. Witch hunts of the 1640s.</p>	<p>Christianity: Russian Orthodox Church Ideology: Communism Science: Renaissance Enquiry</p>	<p>Ideology: Left Wing vs Right Wing. Socialism/Communism vs Fascism/Nazism Death of Laissez-Faire: Public Health Acts, Liberal Reforms. Ideology, Militarism, Faith: Socialism and Communism, Naval Race, Dreadnoughts, Religious Settlement, Act of Uniformity, Act of Supremacy.</p>	<p>Ideology: Nazism, Communism, Capitalism, 'Socialism with a human face'.</p>